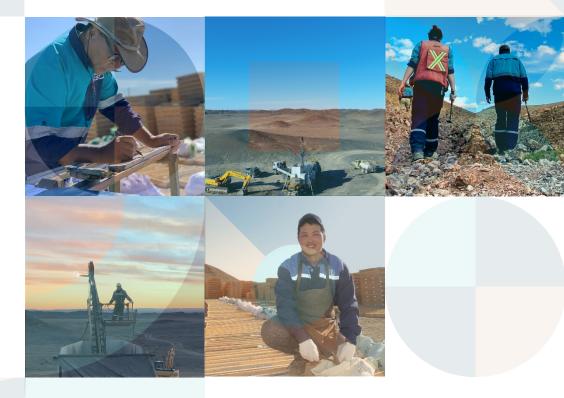


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# DEVELOPING THE HIGH-GRADE KHUNDII MINERALS DISTRICT

Precious Metals Summit Zurich, CH November 2023



**Unlocking treasures - sharing benefits** 

www.erdene.com

#### FORWARD LOOKING STATEMENTS

This presentation contains certain forward-looking information and statements which may not be based on fact, including without limitation, statements regarding the timing and completion of the three stages of the Strategic Alliance and the future plans and objectives for Erdene Mongol LLC and the Khundii Minerals District under the Strategic Alliance, the Company's expectations in respect of its future financial position, business strategy, future exploration and production, mineral resource potential, exploration drilling, permitting, access to capital, events or developments that the Company expects to take place in the future. All statements, other than statements of historical facts, are forward-looking information and statements. The words "believe", "expect", "anticipate", "contemplate", "target", "plan", "intends", "continue", "budget", "estimate", "may", "will" and similar expressions identify forward-looking information and statements. In addition to the forward-looking information and statements noted above, this presentation includes those that relate to: the expected results of exploration activities; the estimation of mineral resources; the ability to identify new mineral resources and convert mineral resources into mineral reserves; ability to raise additional capital and complete future financings; capital expenditures and costs, including forecasted costs; the ability of the Company to obtain all necessary approvals and permits in connection with the development of the Bayan Khundii Gold Project.

Such forward-looking information and statements are based upon a number of estimates and assumptions that, while considered reasonable by the Company as of the date of such information and statements, are inherently subject to significant business, economic and competitive uncertainties and contingencies and which may prove to be incorrect. These estimates and assumptions relate to, among other things, the continuance of the Company and its subsidiaries as a going concern, general economic and market conditions, gold prices, the accuracy of mineral resources and mineral reserve statements, and the other estimates and assumptions.

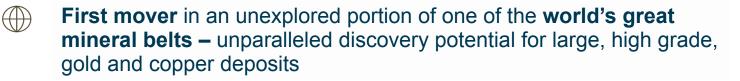
Readers are cautioned that forward-looking information and statements are not guarantees of future performance. There can be no assurance that such information and statements will prove to be accurate and actual results and future events could differ materially from those presented in such information and statements. Forward-looking information and statements is subject to a variety of risks and uncertainties which could cause actual events or results to differ from those reflected in the forward-looking information and statements. Such risks include, but are not limited to, the volatility of the price of gold, uncertainty of mineral resources, exploration potential, mineral grades and mineral recovery estimates, delays in exploration and development plans, insufficient capital to complete development and exploration plans, risks inherent with mineral acquisitions, delays in obtaining government approvals or permits, financing of additional capital requirements, commercial viability of mineral deposits, cost of exploration and development programs, risks associated with competition in the mining industry, risks associated with the ability to retain key executives and personnel, title disputes and other claims, changes in governmental and environmental regulation that results in increased costs, cost of environmental environmental environmental regulation that results in increased costs, cost of environmental environmental environmental regulation that results in increased costs, cost of environmental exploration and statements. Please see the Company's Annual Information Form dated March 22, 2023 available on the Company's website at www.erdene.com or on the Company's SEDAR profile at www.sedar.com, for details of other risks facing the Company. The Company disclaims any intention or obligation to update or revise any forward-looking information and statements whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except to the extent required by applicable laws.

Peter Dalton, P.Geo. (Nova Scotia), Senior Geologist for Erdene and a "Qualified Person" under National Instrument 43-101, has reviewed and approved the scientific and technical information in this presentation. All currencies are reported in Canadian dollars unless otherwise specified.



#### DEVELOPING THE HIGH-GRADE KHUNDII MINERALS DISTRICT Investment Highlights







Powerful Alliance – uniting Erdene with Mongolia's leading miner backed by one of Mongolia's largest conglomerates



Bayan Khundii Gold Project – high grade gold development moving rapidly to first gold



**Multimillion ounce potential – high grade gold** discoveries adjacent to the Bayan Khundii Gold Project and significant exploration upside in district



Zuun Mod Molybdenum-Copper Porphyry Complex – a sleeping giant



People – a growing team of Mongolian leaders, strong social license to operate and supportive shareholders

#### Capital Structure – Q4 2023 (as of Oct 31)

	CAD	USD
Share price	\$0.32	\$0.23
52-Wk range	\$0.25-\$0.45	\$0.19-\$0.34
Market cap Shares O/S	\$110.2M	\$79.6M 344M
Options		21M / Proceeds: CAD\$7M
Warrants	:	25M / Proceeds: CAD\$11M
DSU		7 <i>M</i>
Shares F/D		397M

#### **Supportive Shareholder Base**

Cornerstone Investor - Eric Sprott

Retail	33%
Institutional & Family Office Aegis Financial Corp Konwave AG Lion Select Group Donald Smith	30%
Eric Sprott	18%
European Bank for Reconstruction and Development	8%
Management & Directors	7%
Mongolian Shareholders	4%



Mongolian shareholders

#### FOCUSED ON A WORLD CLASS GOLD-COPPER BELT The Underexplored Trans Altai Terrane in Southwestern Mongolia

**OYU TOLGOI** 

Projected to be the fourth-largest copper

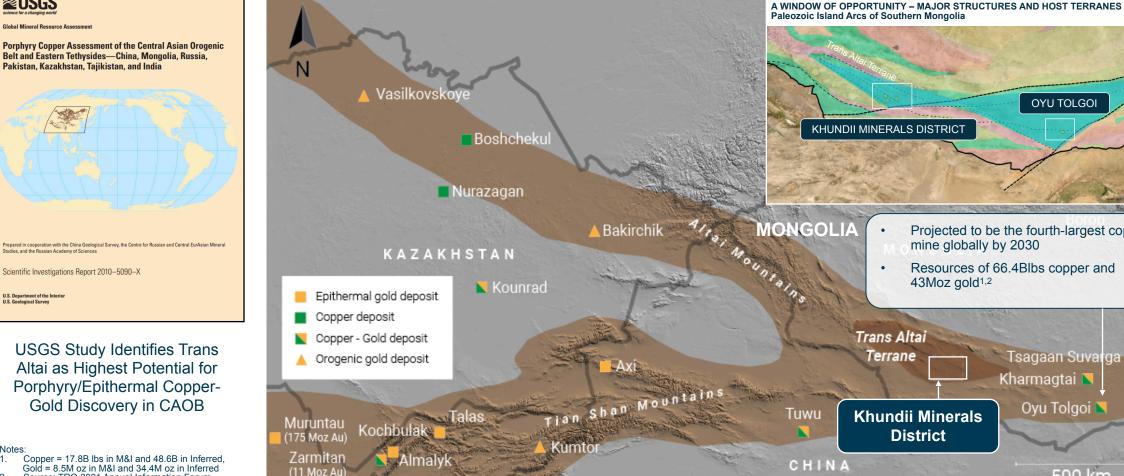
Resources of 66.4Blbs copper and

mine globally by 2030

43Moz gold<sup>1,2</sup>

District

#### MAJOR GOLD-COPPER DEPOSITS OF THE EASTERN CENTRAL ASIAN OROGENIC BELT



Source: TRQ 2021 Annual Information Forum 2.



**≊USGS** 

**Global Mineral Resource Asse** 

U.S. Department of the Interior U.S. Geological Survey

Notes:

1

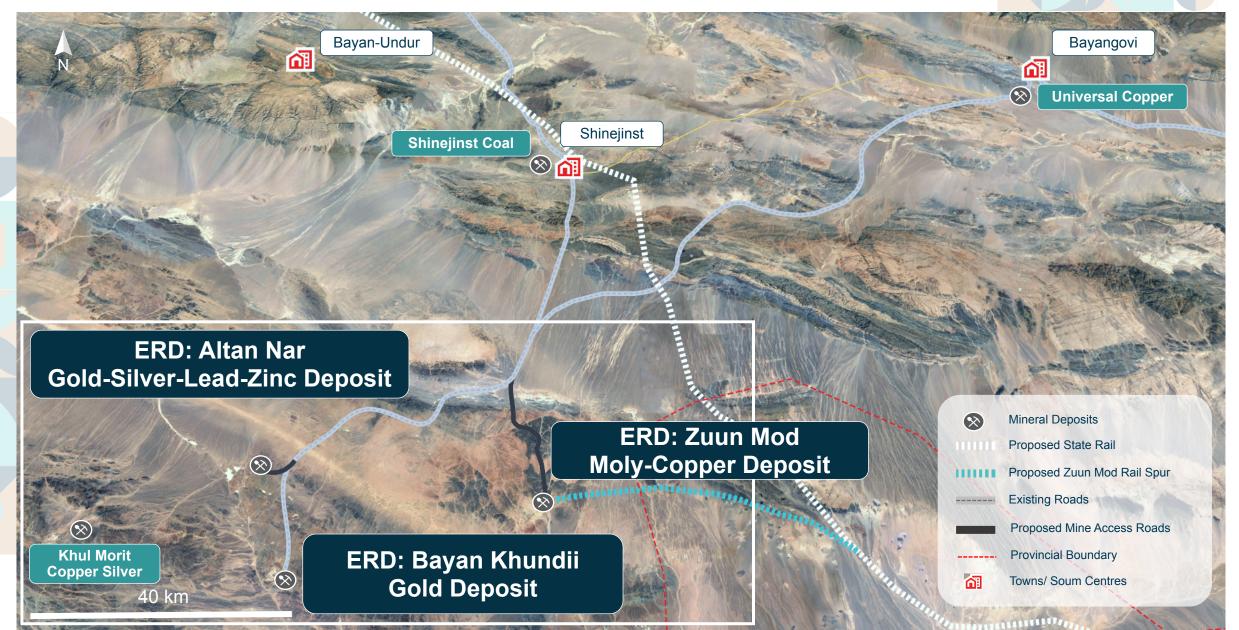
500 km

Tsagaan Suvarga 🗖

Oyu Tolgoi 📐

Kharmagtai

#### KHUNDII MINERALS DISTRICT Planned Mine and Infrastructure Development



#### **IMPROVED INFRASTRUCTURE IN A GROWING MINING JURISDICTION** Less than 200km from China



















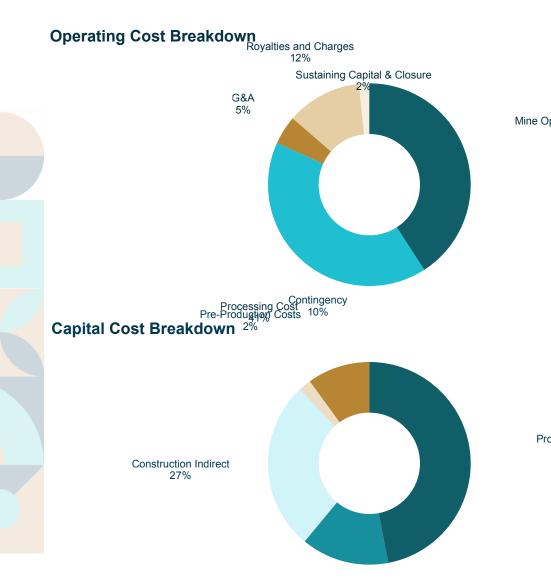
#### BAYAN KHUNDII GOLD PROJECT UPDATED FEASIBILITY STUDY Highlights





MONGO

#### BAYAN KHUNDII GOLD PROJECT UPDATED FEASIBILITY STUDY Operating in a Lower Cost Jurisdiction



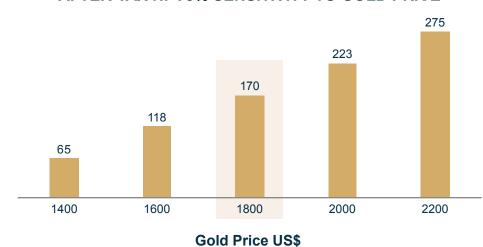
Operating Costs	LOM US\$ million	US\$/oz	US\$/t
Mine Operating Cost	\$165	\$347	\$41
ating Cost % Processing Cost	\$166	\$349	\$41
G&A	\$20	\$43	\$5
Total Site Operating Costs	\$352	\$739	\$88
Royalties and Charges	\$51	\$108	\$13
Sustaining Capital & Closure	\$10	\$22	\$3
All-in Sustaining Cost	\$414	\$869	\$103

	Capital Costs	US\$ million
ocess PI 47%	Process Plant	\$47
	Non-Process Infrastructure	\$14
	Construction Indirects	\$27
	Construction Costs	\$88
	Pre-Production Costs	\$2
	Contingency (12%)	\$10
	Total Construction Costs	\$100



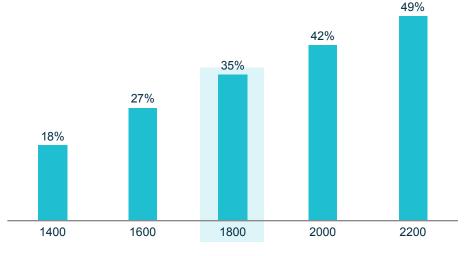
#### BAYAN KHUNDII GOLD PROJECT UPDATED FEASIBILITY STUDY Good Torque to Higher Gold Prices





FS Base Case

AFTER-TAX NPV5% SENSITIVITY TO GOLD PRICE



AFTER-TAX IRR SENSITIVITY TO GOLD PRICE

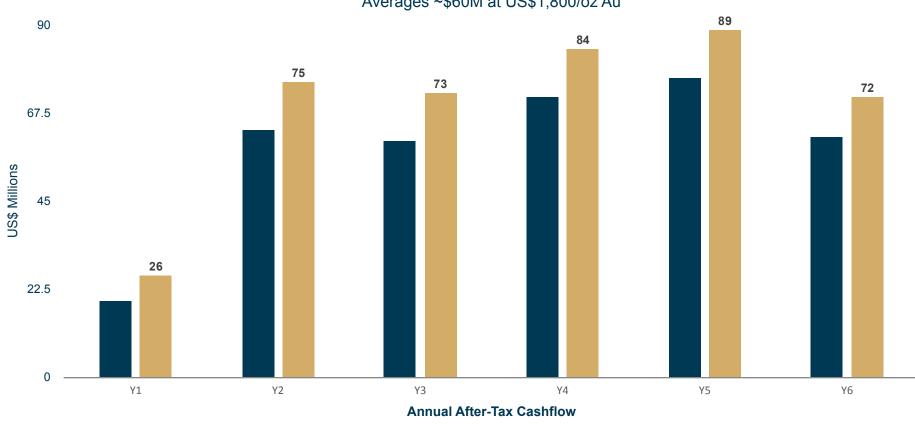
Gold Price US\$

FS Base Case



#### **BAYAN KHUNDII GOLD PROJECT UPDATED FEASIBILITY STUDY** Averaging \$60M of Free Cash Flow Per Annum Under Base Case and ~\$80M at \$2,000/oz Au





Projected Annual After-Tax Cashflow Averages ~\$60M at US\$1,800/oz Au

US\$1,800/oz Au US\$2,000/oz Au



## STRATEGIC ALLIANCE WITH MONGOLIAN MINING CORPORATION

Mongolia's Largest Independent Miner

# 

#### MMC is Mongolia's largest publicly traded miner

Listed on the Hong Kong Stock Exchange main board (HKEX: 0975) MCS Group, a Mongolian conglomerate with operations in Engineering, Construction, Utilities and Real Estate is MMC's largest shareholder

#### MMC's vision is to build a diversified mining company

Owns and operates the Ukhaa Khudag (UHG) and Baruun Naran (BN) high-quality coking coal mines in Umnugovi province Investment in Erdene expands operations to precious and base metals

#### Key Operating Statistics

14-year operating history
Approximately 2,000 employees
Strong safety culture – 3 LTI from 6.9 million man-hours in 2022
Property, plant and equipment investments of US\$1.5 billion
Major contributor to the local economy procuring US\$4.6 million from provincial suppliers and almost 40% of employees hired locally









#### MCS GROUP – LARGEST SHAREHOLDER OF MMC Mongolia's Leading Diversified Business

MCS is one of Mongolia's largest conglomerates
 30-year history operating in Mongolia; MCS owns 40% of MMC

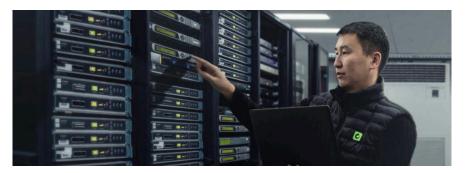
Businesses in mining, engineering, energy, communications, property, consumer goods, healthcare and hospitality

- MCS Group's businesses employ over 10,000 staff in Mongolia Contribute approximately US\$500 million to the Mongolian economy annually
  - One of Mongolia's largest taxpayers
- MCS is committed to developing and enriching the Mongolian economy through its pursuit of responsible corporate excellence and progressive technology
  - MCS strives to ensure its operations benefit the communities in which it operates

The Group provides transparent sustainability reporting









Source:

#### **EXPOSURE TO MONGOLIAN PRECIOUS AND BASE METALS** Khundii Minerals District holds Gold, Copper and Molybdenum Resources





Note: Upon completion of Strategic Alliance, Mongolian Mining Corporation will own 50% equity interest in Erdene Mongol LLC \* Cash

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\*\* (after initial 400,000oz Au production)

#### **BAYAN KHUNDII GOLD PROJECT FINANCE STRATEGY** Backing of Leading International and Domestic Institutions



FDC

#### Mongolian Mining Corporation

- US\$40M equity investment in Erdene's subsidiary
- Assignment of engineering and development staff to support project

#### **Export Development Canada**

- Mandate Letter signed for senior secured debt facility
- Due diligence underway on updated Feasibility Study by SLR Consulting
- EDC is a debt provider to Oyu Tolgoi, Mongolia's largest mining operation



#### **European Bank for Reconstruction and Development**

- Major shareholder (8%) following loan conversion in Q4 2020
- Largest foreign direct investor in Mongolia with €2.2B invested, including senior lender to Oyu Tolgoi



## Bank of Mongolia and Mongolian Commercial Banks Government programs provide financial incentives, tax stability agreements and loans to the gold mining sector

• Discussions with Mongolian commercial banks on bridge and working capital financing

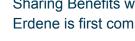
## **Eric Sprott**



#### **Mongolian Stock Exchange**

• Erdene's largest shareholder (18%)

- Sharing Benefits with more than 6,000 Mongolian shareholders
- Erdene is first company cross-listed on both Mongolia and Toronto Stock Exchanges



**Eric Sprott** 

#### BAYAN KHUNDII GOLD PROJECT CONSTRUCTION TIMETABLE Targeting First Gold in 2025



Milestone	I	202	23		1	202	24		1	20	)25	1
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Approval and Permits To Proceed To Construction												
Construction Readiness & Camp Establishment												
Detailed Engineering and Procurement												
Earthworks and Civils												
Process Plant Structure, Equipment Delivery and Construction												
Non-process Infrastructure Construction												
State Commission Approvals												
First Ore Processed												
First Gold Production												





#### BAYAN KHUNDII GOLD PROJECT – 650,000 TPA CIP PLANT SITE PLAN Mine camp 6км 93% Recoveries from Conventional Processing Methods and Free-Milling Ore Уурхайн кемп Heavy vehicle workshop Машин механизмын засварын цех **Process Plant Building** Боловсруулах үйлдвэр Laboratory & Office Лаборатори Laboratory Лаборатори & Оффис Агуулах Warehouse Concrete batching plant Химийн агуулах Бетон зуурмагийн узел **Chemical Storage Guard House** Захиргааны барилга Шалган нэвтрүүлэх байр Mine Office 137 Барилга угсралтын үеийн түр барилгууд **Construction Temporary Facilities 1. FABRICATION AND PAINTING SHOP** 2. HANGAR WAREHOUSE 3. CLIENT'S TEMPORARY HANGAR OFFICE 4. EPC'S TEMPORARY HANGAR OFFICE **5. CONSTRUCTION MODULE CAMP** 6. HANGAR CAFETERIA 7. LAUNDRY Heating Plant 8. GER CAMP'S TEMPORARY TOILET 9. CONTAINER WAREHOUSE Халаалтын зуух 10. GER CAMP Waste water treatment

Цэвэрлэх байгууламж



# **BK Project: Mine Infrastructure Area**





## THE KHUNDII MINERALS DISTRICT – MULTI-MILLION OUNCE POTENTIAL

Four Gold Discoveries, Molybdenum-Copper Deposit and Multiple High-Priority Targets

#### Shallow, High-Grade, Gold and Polymetallic Deposits and Prospects

Zuun Mod Moly & Copper Deposit

Largest advanced, undeveloped Molybdenumcopper project in Asia; >400Mlbs Molybdenum

Altan Nar Gold Deposit

Discovered: 2012 Gold Polymetallic Deposit >500koz Au Resource ~ 2g/t

> Dark Horse Gold Discovery Discovered: 2021

High-grade, near-surface Discovery

#### Bayan Khundii Gold Deposit

Discovered: 2015 Shovel Ready High-grade, Open-Pit gold Project; >600koz >2g/t Au Resource

# Exploration License Mining License Prospect Deposit

Landsat 8 True Colour

**Ulaan SE Gold Discovery** 

Discovered: 2021 Blind-top Discovery

20 km

Khundii Gold Project production and economics based on July 2020 Bankable Feasibility Study

Au

Cu

Mo

#### BAYAN KHUNDII GOLD PROJECT – RESOURCES IN FEASIBILITY STUDY UPDATE

Bayan Khundii & Dark Horse Mane South ~ 650,000oz Averaging over 2 g/t Au Measured and Indicated

Greater Dark Horse Area Including DH North and Altan Arrow; Exploration Underway Bayan Khundii Economic Pit Gold Reserves Dark Horse Mane South Pit **CIP** Plant 513,700 ounces Near Surface, High-Grade Oxide Gold Bayan Khundii 300 m Targeting year 0-7 development of Targeting year 3 development of Altan Arrow >3,800,000 tonnes @ >3.5 g/t Au >200,000 tonnes @ >6 g/t Au in Bayan Khundii West Resources: open pit to <150 metres depth shallow near surface open pit Striker West & Ulaan 1 Economic Pit Dark Horse Mane Gold  $\geq 0.1$ g/t\* **Bayan Khundii** 

Mine

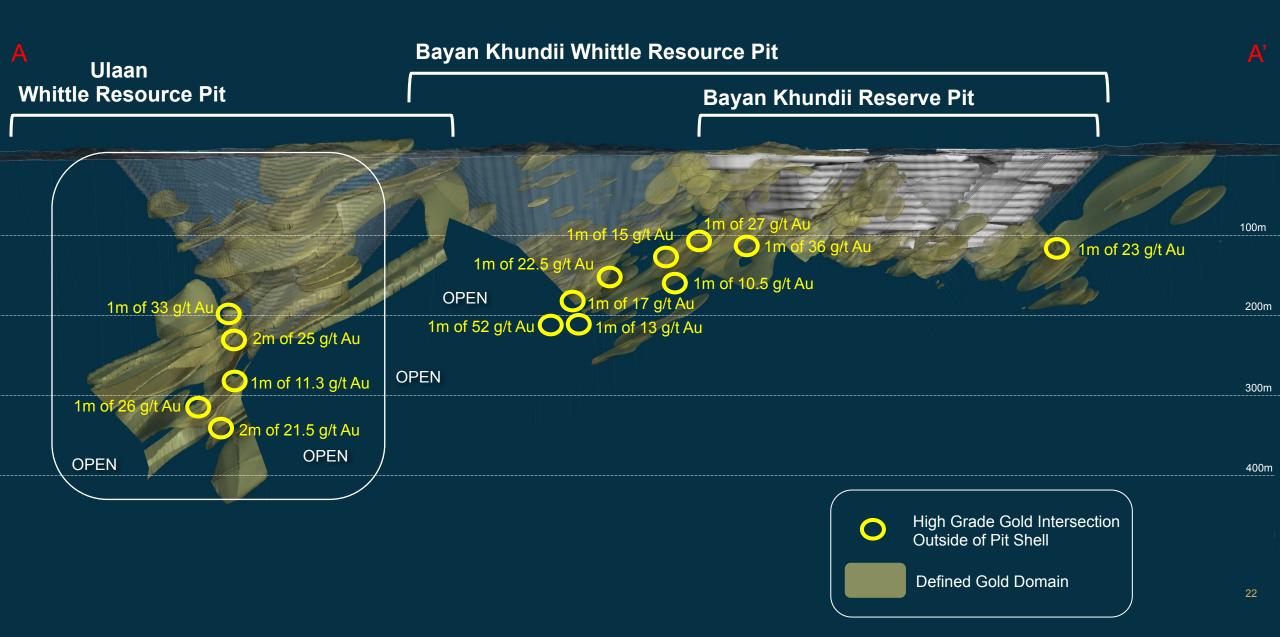
Economic Pi

Anomalous Indicator\* (±Sb, As, Qtz Veining, Alteration)

\*Based on drill result interpolation only

## **BAYAN KHUNDII DEPOSIT – CONCEPTUAL DEVELOPMENT STAGES**

Extended Resources



# BAYAN KHUNDII DEPOSIT – LARGE, HIGH-GRADE, EPITHERMAL GOLD SYSTEM Multiple High-Grade Gold Targets – Over 10km of Mineralized Structures with Limited Exploration Below 150m

2000 m

DARK HORSE DEPOSIT	
Top Gold Intersections	

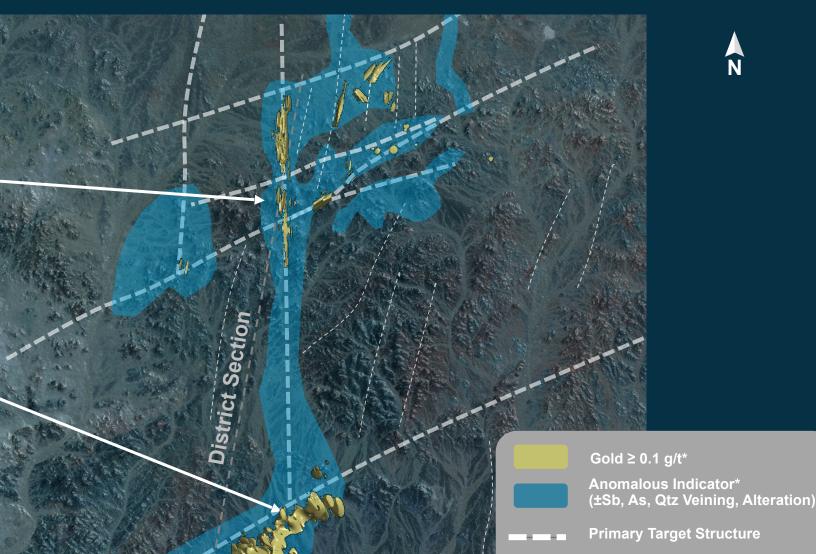
Drill Hole	From	То	М	Au g/t	G*M
AAD-58	10	55	45	6.0	268
AAD-137	1.5	26	24.5	9.4	230
AAD-146	15	32	17	16.6	283
AAD-177	1	24	23	11.4	262
AAD-178	11	26	15	42.8	643

#### **BK DEPOSIT Top Gold Intersections**

Drill Hole	From	То	М	Au g/t	G*M
BKD-292	0.9	23	22.1	20.0	442
BKD-98	39	170.5	131.5	3.9	508
BKD-261	13	125	112	5.9	661
BKD-288	11.5	17	5.5	125.9	692
BKD-231	193	207	14	158.3	2216

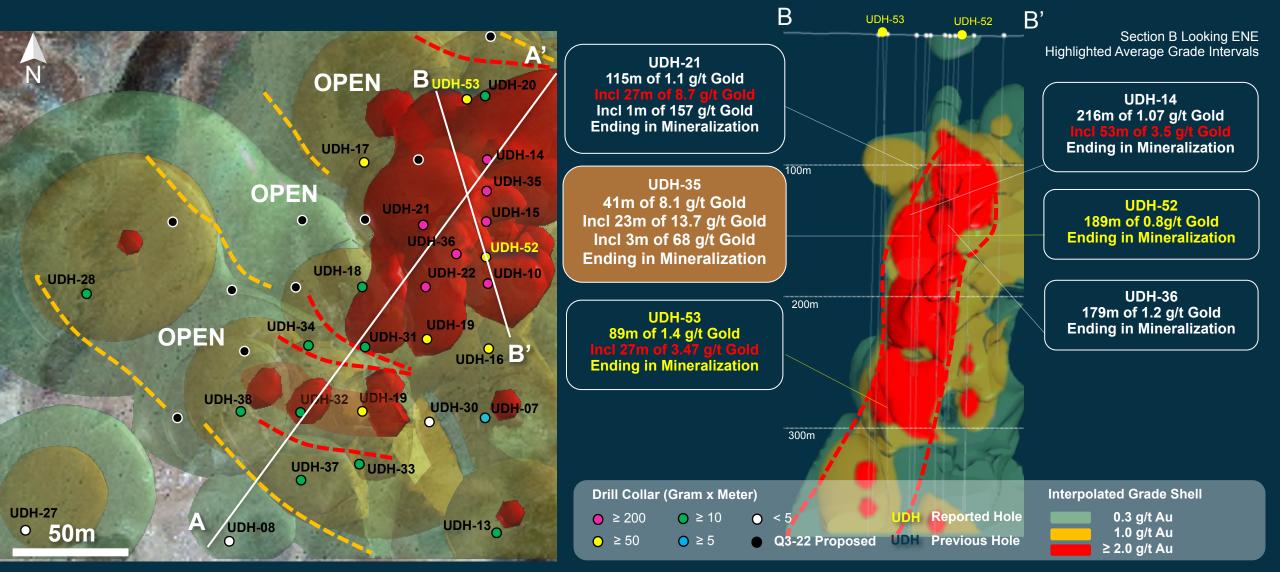
#### **ULAAN Deposit Top Gold Intersections**

				Au g/	
Drill Hole	From	То	Μ	t	G*M
UDH-10					
(D)	99	139	40	3.8	151
UDH-14	192	226	34	5.4	185
UDH 22	85	150	65	3.1	202
UDH-21	115	192	77	3.2	246
UDH-35	187	228	41	8.1	332



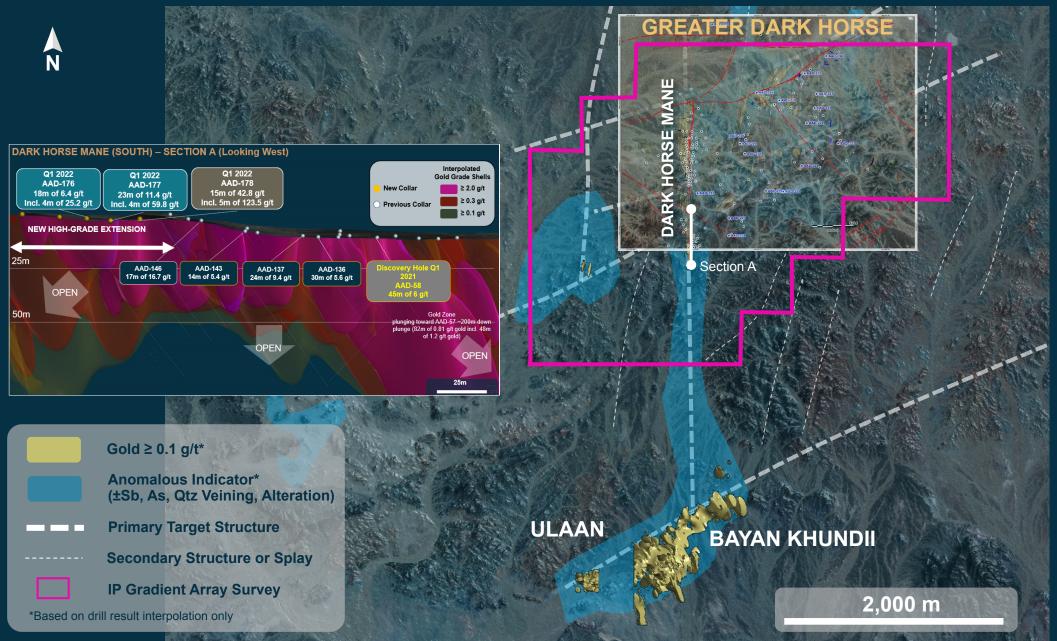
**Secondary Structure or Splay** 

#### **ULAAN SE DEPOSIT** High-Grade Structure 300 metres west of Bayan Khundii – Discovered in 2021



### **GREATER DARK HORSE DRILLING – 2023**

Gradient Array and Shallow Drill Program Exploring for Near-Surface, Gold Enriched Oxide Zones



# GREATER DARK HORSE PROSPECT

AAD-219

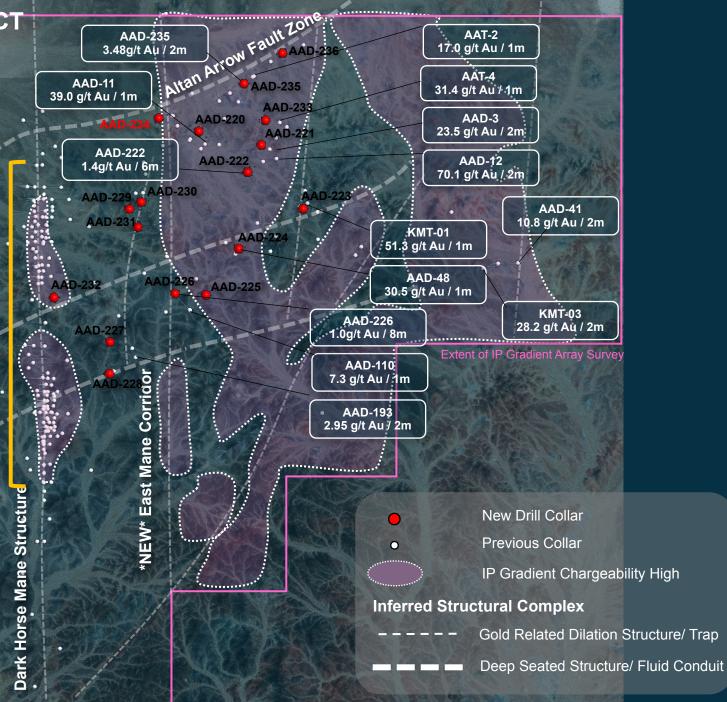
Drill Highlights and Future Targets

N

Multiple Untested Near Surface Chargeability High Targets Confirmed East and West of Dark Horse Mane Structure

1 km

(5



## Trenching at New Fox Prospect North Ulaan-October 2023

Altan Arrow Gold Prospect 4km ENE from Fox

#### ALTAN NAR – NEAR SURFACE, HIGH-GRADE, 5.6KM MINERALIZED SYSTEM Strong Potential for Resource Expansion Along Strike and at Depth

#### Au Oz Pb lbs Ag Oz Zn lbs 2019 Resource Category (~10g/t) (1.9g/t)(~0.6%) (~0.6%) 318,000 2,350,000 63,800,000 Indicated 69,520,000 Altan Nar 0.7g/t AuEq cut-off Inferred 186,000 866,000 49,060,000 52,140,000 Altan Nar: 16km north of the Bayan Khundii Deposit on all season road Over 20 Intermediate Sulphidation Gold-polymetallic targets **Carbonate Base** Metal-Intermediate Sulphidation deposit N similar to some of the world's largest: Untested **Drill Target** Porgera **ALTAN NAR** (>25 Moz Au) Au+Ag+Pb+Zn Deposit Kelian (5.7 Moz Au) **Union North** Amatok 1430ppb (10 Moz Au) S Gold in Soil .exm Montana Tunnels (36 Moz Ag) **Discovery Zone** Gold Fruta del Norte (6.7 Moz Au) Rosia Montanna Ulaan ٠ rend (17 Moz Au) Cu-Au Bayan Khundii **Gold Deposit** 20 km Landsat 8 True Colour RDENE 28

kiiometre



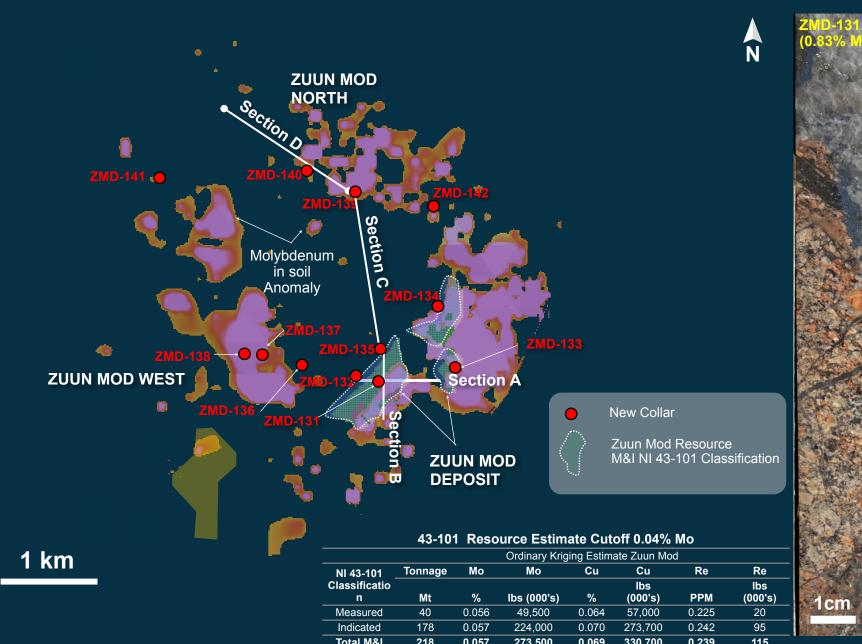
OWNERSHIP	<ul><li>100% owned by Erdene</li><li>30+ year Mining License secured</li></ul>	ZUUN MOD PROJECT LOCATED ON DOORSTEP OF WORLDS LARGEST STEEL PRODUCER AND LARGEST MOLYBDENUM CONSUMER Asian Molybdenum Supply & Demand
LOCATION	<ul> <li>180 km from China, the world's largest steel producing market</li> <li>30 km east of the Bayan Khundii Gold Project</li> </ul>	KAZAKHSTAN Europe 124 Milbs Mo Demand Bishkek * • Almatyo Cuun Mod O yu Tolgoi Bishkek * • Almatyo Cuun Mod Cuun Mod
MOLYBDENU M PRICING	<ul> <li>Recent increase in molybdenum price due to strengthening demand, China stimulus and muted supply growth</li> <li>Prices have ranged from \$20/lb- \$40/lb over the past two years, equivalent of 5-10x current copper price</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Major Mongolian Mining Sites</li> <li>Existing Railway</li> <li>Phase 1</li> <li>Phase 2</li> <li>Phase 3</li> <li>World's Largest Steel Producing Region</li> <li>China's Largest Molybdenum Producing Regions</li> <li>China's Largest Molybdenum Producing</li> </ul>

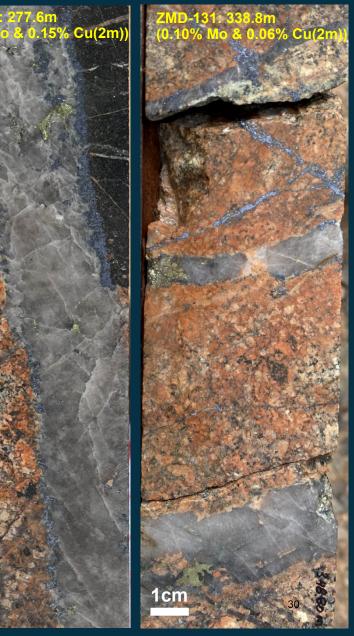
Sandbox Royalties Corp. holds a 1.5% net smelter return royalty on the Zuun Mod License, subject to a buy-down provision. NI 43-101 Technical Report, Zuun Mod Porphyry Molybdenum-Copper Project, Minarco-MineConsult, June 2011



#### ZUUN MOD PORPHYRY MO-CU PROJECT PLAN MAP

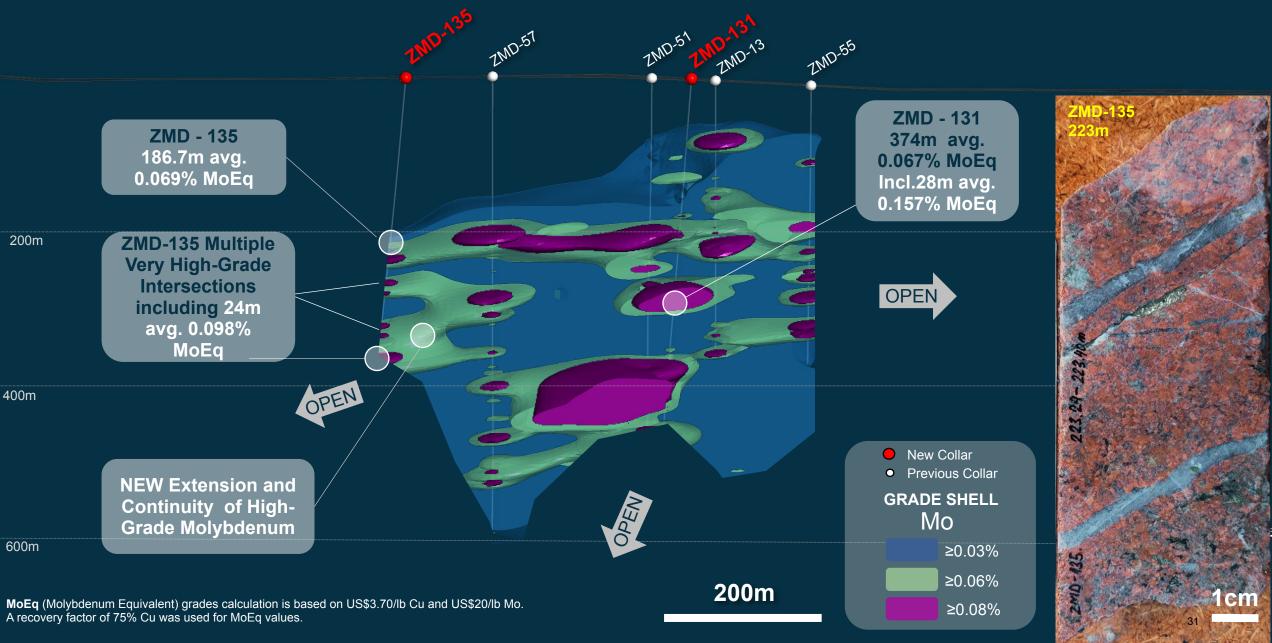
Molybdenum Soil Anomaly & Q2 2023 Drill Plan Map

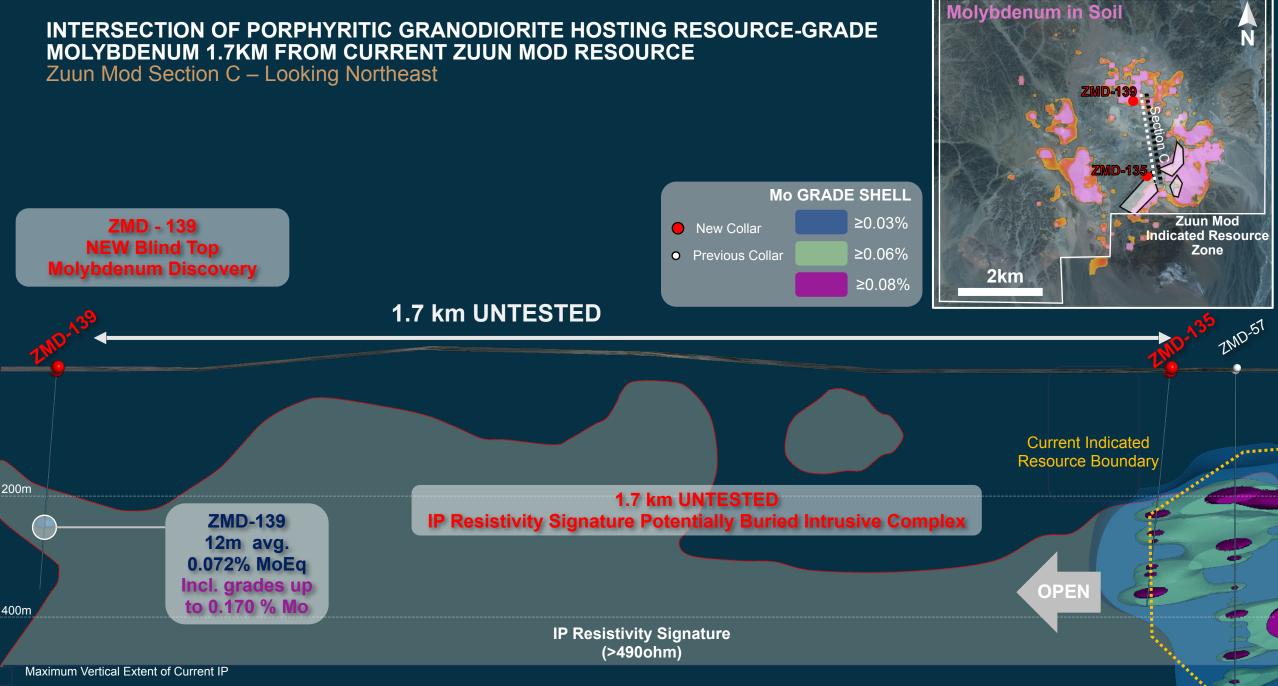




## STEP-OUT EXTENSION AND CONTINUITY OF HIGH-GRADE MOLYBDENUM

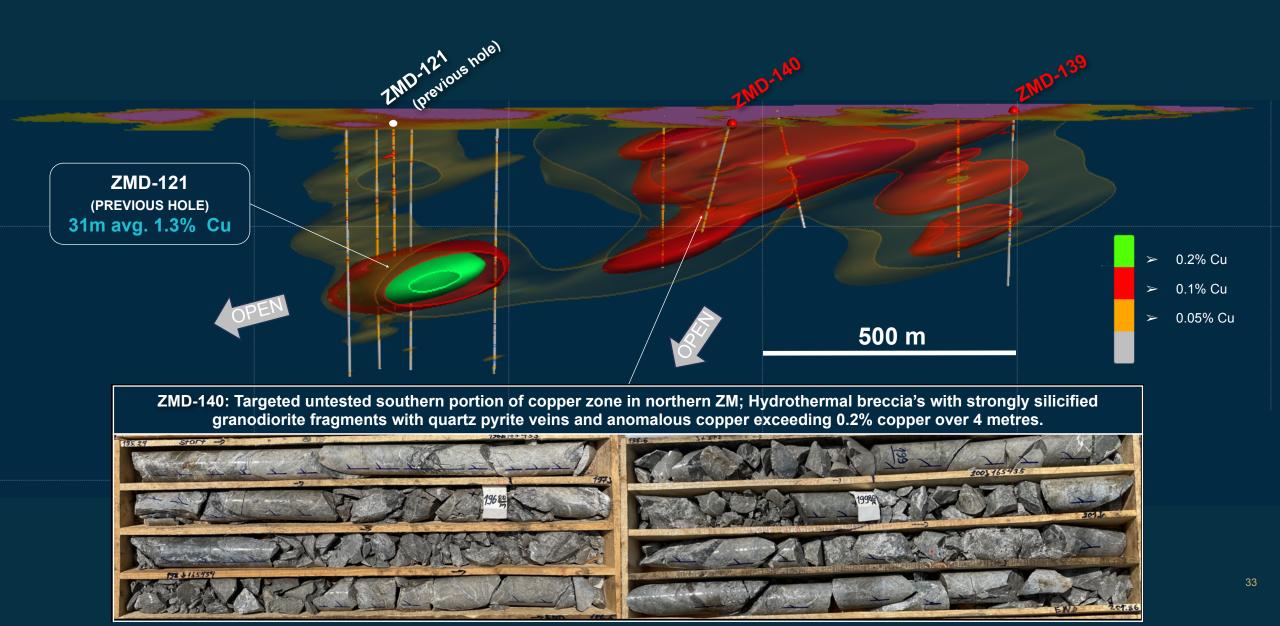
Zuun Mod Section B – Looking East





## NORTHERN ZUUN MOD COPPER ZONE – POTENTIAL EXPANSION OPPORTUNITIES

Zuun Mod North Section D – Looking North



#### **OYU TOLGOI – A WORLD CLASS COPPER-GOLD DISTRICT** One of the World's Largest Copper-Gold Mines in Southern Mongolia

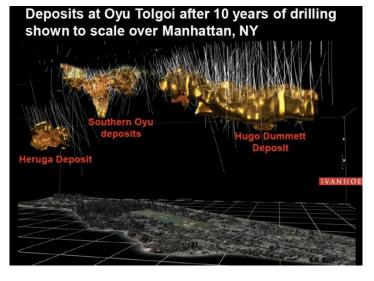








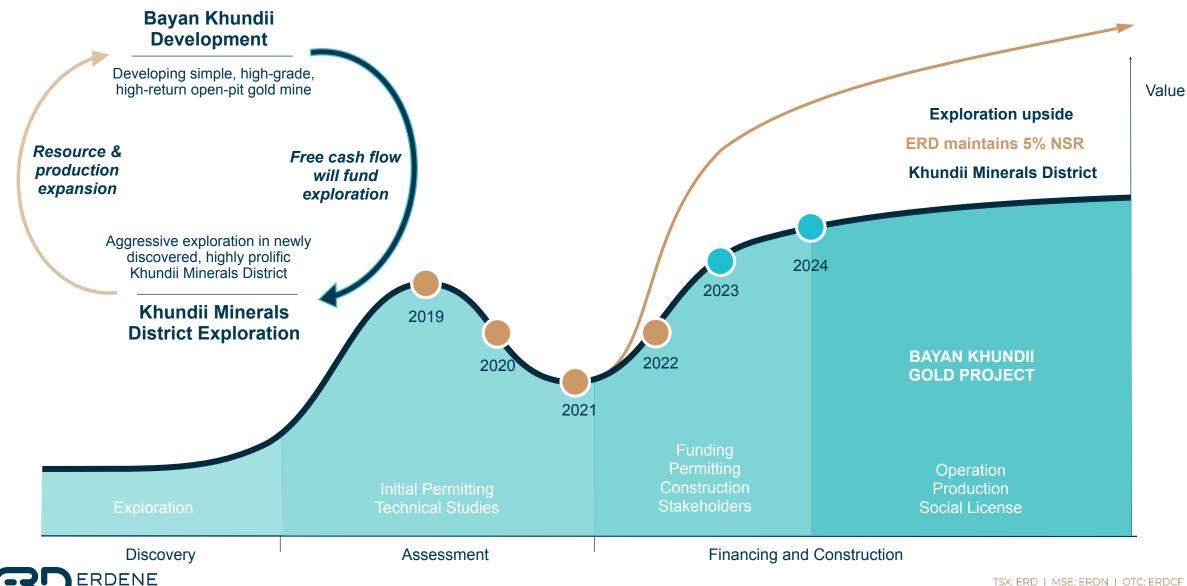






#### **POSITIONED FOR GROWTH**

Cashflow from Bayan Khundii will unlock the value of the Khundii Minerals District





# CONTACT US FOR MORE INFORMATION

Phone (Canada): Phone (Mongolia): Email: +1-902-423-6419 +976-11-318-532 info@erdene.com

## FOLLOW US ON SOCIAL MEDIA

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in Erdene Resource Development Corp.

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Appendices

www.erdene.com

#### **MCS PROPERTY – CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTOR** Bayan Khundii Development – Engineering, Procurement and Construction

## **XMCS**property



#### OYU TOLGOI UNDERGROUND DECLINE CONVEYOR TO SURFACE

LOCATION:	OT MINE SITE, UMNUGOBI PROVINCE
CLIENT:	OYU TOLGOI LLC
DESIGN:	WORLEY LLC
FACILITIES:	6.7KM OF CONVEYORS TO SURFACE TO CONCENTRATOR FACILITY
COMMENCEMENT DATE:	23.APR.2022
COMPLETION DATE:	06.MAR.2024
PROJECT SCOPE:	MINE DRY FACILITY AT C2S UNDERGROUND DRIVE STATIONS SURFACE DRIVE STATIONS TRANSFER STATIONS CONVEYORS (CVB-2020, CVB-2021, CVB-2022)

ERDENE











#### UHAA KHUDAG COAL MINE

LOCATION:	UMNUGOVI, MONGOLIA
CLIENT:	ENERGY RESOURCES LLC
ENGINEER:	SEDGMAN ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY
GFA (M2):	16,237 M <sup>2</sup>
COMMENCEMENT:	MAY 2008
COMPLETION DATE:	DECEMBER 2011
PROJECT SCOPE:	COAL HANDLING & PREPARATION PLANT (CIVIL) MINERS CAMP WASTE-WATER TREATMENT FACILITY GUEST HOUSE MINE OFFICE HEAVY FOI IDMENT WORKSHOP

KINDERGARTEN & SCHOOL APARTMENT DISTRICT



#### **ERDENE & MMC CEO VISIT – BAYANKHONGOR – APRIL 2023**

Office Opening in Provincial Centre (Bayankhongor) and Open House in Sub-Province Centre (Shinejinst)







#### **OYU TOLGOI – A WORLD CLASS COPPER-GOLD DISTRICT** One of the World's Largest Copper-Gold Mines in Southern Mongolia

- Projected to be the fourth-largest copper mine globally by 2030
- Capable of producing one billion pounds of copper and 330,000oz of gold for at least 35 years: >US\$4B in Revenues Annually
- High grade/Low cost/Long life
- One of the most modern, safe and sustainable operations in the world
- Resources of 66.4Blbs copper and 43Moz gold<sup>1,2</sup>
  - Over 3.3Blbs of copper and almost 3Moz gold extracted since commissioning<sup>3</sup>
- Underground production of block cave commenced February 2022





#### Notes

- 1. Copper = 17.8B lbs in M&I and 48.6B in Inferred, Gold = 8.5M oz in M&I and 34.4M oz in Inferred
- 2. Source: TRQ 2021 Annual Information Forum
- 3. Source: TRQ annual reports



